

October 2, 2023

The Honorable Danny Werfel Commissioner Internal Revenue Service U.S. Department of the Treasury P.O. Box 7604, Ben Franklin Station Washington, D.C., 20044 The Honorable Chiquita Brooks-LaSure Administrator Centers for Medicaid & Medicare Services U.S. Department of Health & Human Services 7500 Security Boulevard Baltimore, Maryland, 21244

The Honorable Lisa M. Gomez Assistant Secretary Employee Benefits Security Administration U.S. Department of Labor 200 Constitution Ave NW, Suite S-2524 Washington, DC 20210

# Re: File Code 1210–AC11, Requirements Related to the Mental Health Parity and Addiction Equity Act

Dear Commissioner Werfel, Administrator Brooks-LaSure, and Assistant Secretary Gomez:

Thank you for the opportunity to comment on the proposed rule, *Requirements Related to Mental Health Parity and the Addiction Equity Act*, which would require health insurance companies to reevaluate how they cover mental health services, their mental health provider networks, provider reimbursements, and their prior authorization requirements for mental health services. We believe that this rule is particularly important in addressing the mental health crisis young people are experiencing and applaud this important effort to improve mental health coverage under private health insurance, including ACA marketplace plans and group employer-sponsored plans.

The Covid-19 pandemic exacerbated mental health issues among youth and young adults and these continue to worsen as people deal with the aftermath of the pandemic, lack of economic mobility, financial debt, climate change, racism, poor maternal health, and rising rates of chronic conditions and cancers<sup>1</sup> affecting younger populations. Today, a third of young adults report living with a mental illness, feeling depressed, anxious, or lonely.<sup>2</sup> As a society, we cannot afford to lose the current and imminently future generation of workers, medical providers, parents, caregivers, teachers, scientists, to a mental health crisis. As we continue to live through unprecedented times, we must address systems that are fully in our control to improve, such as

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>https://www.washingtonpost.com/wellness/2023/08/16/young-patients-breast-gastrointestinal-cancer/#:~: text=There%20is%20not%20a%20clear,sleeping%20poorly%20and%20being%20sedentary. <sup>2</sup>https://www.kff.org/mental-health/press-release/new-kff-cnn-survey-on-mental-health-finds-young-adults-i n-crisis-more-than-a-third-say-their-mental-health-keeps-them-from-doing-normal-activities/:~:text=Half% 20(52%)%20say%20they.those%20ages%2030%20and%20older).

the mental health care system and parity under most health insurance plans. Given the challenges that we are collectively experiencing, it is inhumane to allow for people to suffer alone due to costs, or lack of access that is purely by design and structure under privately-run health plans.

The intent of the Paul Wellstone and Pete Domenici Mental Health Parity and Addiction Equity Act of 2008 (MHPAEA) was to ensure that consumers did not face additional barriers to mental health services in comparison to other benefits or services under the same insurance plan. However, given that mental health coverage is categorized as a "specialty care service," rather than preventive care, often people are required to obtain prior authorization from the insurance company before being able to see a mental health provider or purchase a treatment at an in-network rate. For some time, evidence has shown how prior authorization practices across all specialties can hinder adequate and timely access to care.<sup>3</sup> Yet, health insurances continue to implement prior authorization requirements under the guise of ensuring patient safety, despite the real intent being to avoid paying for a service or specific type of medication. In the case of mental health, this process delays care that can be potentially life-saving. We urge HHS to remove any prior authorization requirements from initial mental health screenings and visits with mental health providers. We also encourage HHS to look further than prior authorization and consider moving at least some mental health services to be considered preventive care for plan coverage purposes, this way truly protecting people from needing a medical referral to see a provider and by ensuring lower out-of-pocket costs for visits.

We are pleased to see that this proposed rule seeks to require insurance companies to collect and turnover updated data on their practices of creating higher out-of-pocket costs for consumers seeking mental health services. We support these efforts to enforce mental health parity given that mental health should not be more expensive than other specialty services. However, we must reiterate that true mental health parity would ensure that seeking mental health be as affordable as an annual physical or follow-up care in a primary provider's office. Primary care services often range from \$10-35 dollars under insurance plans, while specialty care often have heftier out-of-pocket costs, with copays of \$45-\$100 per visit. An insurance plan with a \$60 copay for talk therapy becomes very expensive if the patient is in need of 4 sessions per month. For a young adult in crisis seeking therapy, the costs can deter them from follow-up care and an effective treatment plan. We know that not every therapist is a perfect match for a mental health patient; providing three free mental health sessions per year would support young people who are either in crisis or who need to try different providers before settling on a regular therapist.

Lastly, we find that while people struggle to meet out-of-pocket costs for regular mental health visits, many are never able to find a provider or a culturally competent provider to begin with. Insurance plans must be held accountable for deceiving consumers with ghost directories of mental health providers that are not frequently updated. Additionally, we support this rule's effort to have insurance companies evaluate their reimbursement practices to mental health providers. It's completely unjust to on one hand require high out-of-pocket costs from consumers, while on the other hand also cheating out providers from reasonable payments for their services. The lack of parity in reimbursement rates to mental health providers discourages many from accepting

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup><u>https://www.ama-assn.org/practice-management/prior-authorization/1-3-doctors-has-seen-prior-auth-lead</u> <u>-serious-adverse-event</u>

health insurance to begin with and severely cuts access to people desperately in need of their services.

Again, we are grateful for the opportunity to comment on such an important issue. More importantly, we support this very important step in improving mental health parity nationwide and look forward to supporting more policies that improve the access and affordability of mental health care.

Sincerely,

Kristin McGuire Executive Director Young Invincibles

## Martha Sanchez

Health Policy & Advocacy Director Young Invincibles

## + 38 Organizations:

ACA Consumer Advocacy

Active Minds

American Federation of Teachers

American Muslim Health Professionals

Asian Texans for Justice

Breakthrough Central Texas

Chicago Jobs Council

CHILDREN AT RISK

## Children's Action Alliance

Colorado Children's Campaign

Community Catalyst

Congregation of Our Lady of Charity of the Good Shepherd, U.S. Provinces

Droste Mental Health Services, Inc

Empower Missouri

First Focus on Children

**Generation Hope** 

Global Alliance for Behavioral Health & Social Justice

James Place Inc.

Kansas Action for Children

League of Women Voters of the United States

Mental Health America

MomsRising

National Advocacy Center of the Sisters of the Good Shepherd

National Association of Social Workers-Texas

National Council of Jewish Women, PA

National Health Law Program

NC Waiver Action Team

New Deal for Youth

Orange County United Way

Oregonizers

Our Children Oregon

Safe & Sound

SC Appleseed Legal Justice Center

Sojourners

United Against Inequities in Disease (UAID)

Upcounty Prevention Network

Youth MOVE National

Youth Villages

#### + 660 Young Advocates:

A. Steiner, NY Afrah Aliuddin, TX AJ Cho, CA Al Bobroff, IL Alan Papscun, MA Alex Blaine, NC Alex Kowtun, NY Alex Stavis, NY Alexandra Tumarkin, NY Alfred Jonas, FL Alfred Staab, KS Alice Rim, GA Alice Ross, NY Alita Vaughan, NY Allister Layne, GA Aloysius Wald, OH Alyssa Dequeant, TX Alyssa N, TX Amanda Malak, AZ Ameia Jones, CA Andrea Logan, MI Andrew Costigan, MA Andrew Jackson, TX Andrew Kistler, OH Andrew Kurzweil, NY Andrew Mumford, NJ Andrew Thompson, MI Angelica Morales, TX Angelo Madrigale, NY angie heide, OR Angie Scott, FL Ania Stewart, IL Ann Guzman, NJ Ann Sandritter, NJ Ann Toun, CA Anna Cowen, OR Anna lipsig, FL Anna Tangi, PA Anna Woods, TX Anne Holcomb, IL Anne Singleton, SC Annie Stevenson-King, NY Aram Azadpour, TX Armando Garcia, CA Arshad Ameen, TN Arthur Rosenberg, MN B S, PA B. Chan, CA B.C. Shelby, OR Bali Alaro, VA Barbara Abraham, MA Barbara Coy, FL barbara gabrielsen, NY

Barbara Gelder, IN Barbara Polhamius, CA Bennett Stromberg, FL bernardo Mujica, IA Beth Darlington, NY Betsy Cousins-Coleman, NJ Billi Ewing, OH Birgit Hermann, CA Bob Brucker, FL Bob Lombardi, NY Bonnie Arbuckle, CA Bonnie Burke, CA Bonnie Faith-Smith, MA Bonnie Williams, MO BrandiJ Stanley, CA Brian Donohue, CA Brian Sharp, TX Brian Still, CA Brian Waak, IL Briana Purcell, MI Britton Saunders, WI Bruce Ross, TX Calvin Smith, PA Candice Lowery, NY CARL PRELLWITZ, NH Carlos Nunez, CA Carlyn Alexander, OH Carol Carlson, NC Carol Collins, DE Carol Fly, TX Carolyn De Mirjian, CA Carolyn Haupt, VA Carolyn Turner, GA CATHY CARLETON, NY Charlene Lauzon, WA Charles Berger, CO Cheri Porter-Keisner, CA Cheryl Fergeson, UT Cheryl Militello, SC christina scott, NY Christine Bryan, TX CHRISTINE HARRIS, OR

Christine Johnson, FL Christine Kern, NY Christopher Geukens, CA Christopher St John, CO Clara Guerrero, IL Clifford Provost, NY cody rooney, MA Colin Kay, IL Colleen Lynch, WA colonel meyer, FL CONNIE COLVIN, NY Connie Raper, NC Corey Schade, NJ Courtney Mullen, PA Crystal Wilson, OH Dallanara Zuniga, NC Dallas Windham, TX Dana Paycao, CA Daniel Harris, NY Daniel OBrien, NY Daniel Slade, CA Daria Zagorski, KS Darren Mitton, GA Darren Skotnes, NY Darryl Warner, NY Darshai Harris, IL David Christman, GA David Hayes, MA David Lawrence, NJ David Maceira, OR David Williams, MI Dawn Albanese, IL Dawnell DM, WA Debbi Pratt, WA Debbie Devers, PA Debbie Mannion, MO Deborah Allen, DE Deborah Carroll, NY Deborah Chill, CA Debra Davies, UT Debra Rehn, OR Delma West, NY

Denise Brennan, MI Derek Benedict, WA Derek Gendvil, NV Desiree Wilson, AZ Diana Bohn, CA Diane McMahon, MA Don Somsky, CO Dona Ward, OR Donald Barker, NC Donald Harland, NC Donald Harrison, CT Donald Reed, NJ Dope Tossah, VA Dori Cole, IL Doris Ashbrook, IN Doug Hellieseb, FL Dr. Feldblyum, PA Dr. Khalsa, CA Dr.Tammy King, MA Dyan Muse, TX eanthy zeltman, CA Earl Poteet, CO Ed Parks, OK Edna Anderson, WI Edward Drinkwater, PA Edward Hubbard, WI EDWARD MRKVICKA, WI Elaine Eudy, GA Eleanor Jones, MA ELENA GARCIA, TX Elene Gooze, NY Eleuthera Passigli, NH Elizabeth Butler, KY ELIZABETH DAVIS, OH Elizabeth Ishmael, MN Elizabeth Songalia, MN Ellen Davis, CA Emilie McCarthy, PA Emily Balentine, CO Emily Tobin, IL Emma Bittner, TX Enid Cardinal, NY

Eric Gaskill, NJ Eric Robson, WI Erica Wagener, MN Erik LaRue, WA Erik Schnabel, CA Estela Melendez, CA Esther Friedman, OR Eugenio Martínez, FL Eva K., PA Evan Krichevsky, MD Evelyn Fraser, DC F Corr, VT Faith Benson, WI Faith Franck, NV Floribel Arguello, LA Frank Brincka, NJ Frank carozzolo, NY FRANK SABATINI, PA Franklin Briones, TX G Abbott, WA Gabriel Gomes, NY Gabriel Stanley, IL Gabrielle Lerner, NY Gary Beckerman, CA Gary Mazzotti, IL Gary Thaler, MA Gina Bates, OH Giovannina Fazio, CA Glen Popple, WI Glenn Barclift, FL Gloria Fooks, MO Gloria McClintock, WA Grace Wagner, OH Greg Puppione, HI Greg Sells, TX Greg Stawinoga, IL Gregory Penchoen, WA Gregory Rossi, MI Gregry Loomis, WA H ande, MN Hannah Banks, MA Harold Tipping, CA

Harold Watson, MO Heidi Gider, DC Helen Gilchrist, WA Helen Greer, AZ Herb Evert, WI Herman Whiterabbit, WI Hilary Simonetti, CA Holly Hall, CA Holly Kluhsman, WI I. Engle, NM Ira Dember, TX JACKIE GRAY, NC James Deshotels, MO James Goethel, CA James Hadcroft, MA James Norris, MO JAMESJ.KEATS Keats, MA Jan Modjeski, SC Jan Spinuzzi, CO Jane Webb, AZ Janet Hoover, NY Janeva Wilson, NC Janice Sanchez, NM Janos Jalics, OH Jason Bowman, CA Jason Crawford, PA Jason Fish, CA jason husby, MN Jaszmene Smith, NJ Jay Croop, OK Jean Bails, MI Jean Wiant, PA Jeannie Finlay-Kochanowski, OH Jedediah Rhien, ID Jeff Harvey, PA Jeffrey Freilich, NY Jeffrey McCollim, OH Jenifer Casey, PA Jenna Fallaw, MT Jennifer Keys, VA Jennifer Nelson, WA Jennifer Webster, DE

Jennifer Zinman, NJ Jerry Rivers, NY Jessica Claudio, FL Jessica Reigelman, NY Jessica Trane, NY Jill Applegate, IA Jim Melton, SC Jim Santulli, WI JL Angell, CA Jo McGreevy, NJ Joann Boblick, IL JoAnna Redman-Smith, WA joanne groshardt, TX JoAnne Metzler, NY Jocelyn Lillis, CT Joe Pfister, NY joe smith, CA Johanna Fritzke, MN John Dervin, FL John Funderlic, IN John Harris, MO John Holland, MD John Markowitz, NY John Nelson, NJ John Richkus, NJ John Sonin, AK John Tovar, IA John Viacrucis, MN John Woodruff, MN Johnna Edmunds, CA Johnny Boykin, SC Johnny Fifles, WY Johnny Wilson, FL Jonathan Gigear, SC Jonci Aguillard, CA Jordan Briskin, CA Joseph De Feo, NY Joseph Mitchell, CO Joseph Naidnur, IL Joseph Walker, TX Joseph Yusuf, DC Joyce Frohn, WI

Juanita Hull, UT Judith Ackerman, NY Judith Anderson, CA Judy Amabile, CO Juliana DeVaney, NC Julie Kanoff, CA June Elliott-Cattell, SC Justin Philipps, OH Justin Truong, CA K Krupinski, FL Kahlil Goodwyn, NY Kaitie Alman, WI Kaitlyn Tollefson, CO Kandice Bilisoly, CO Kaneisha Lewis, TX Kara Gavin, MI Karen Berger, CA Karen Boehler, NM Karen Kaser-Odor, NC Karen McCaw, CA karen stickney, ME Kate Goetz, VT Kate Skolnick, NY Katherine Hutchins, AZ Katherine Tildes, MA Kathleen McLane, VA Kathleen Slaveter, VA Kathleen Valdez, IL Kathryn Hill, TN Kathryn Rose, CO Kathy Bradley, SC Kathy Michaelson, IL Kathy Shores, AZ Kay Randall, MN Kaylyn Goode, DC KayLynn Lyon, TX Kellie Goyang, TX Kelsey chizmar, PA Kelsey Keyes, MI Ken Canty, MA Ken Mincin, WA Ken Windrum, CA

Kendall Granberry, IL Kenneth Chay, RI Kenneth Curley, NH Kenton Higgins, GA Kenya Pena, NY Ketra Bock, NM Kevin Walsh, CT Kim Hall, IL Kristen Bossert, DE Kristin Kokal, TX Kristin McGuire, CA Kristin Toscano, PA Kyoko Takayama, CA La'Chia Harrison, MD Lacey Hicks, CA Lalitya Andaloori, CO Lana Henson, OK Larissa Matthews, NY Lascinda Goetschius, NJ Laurel Kornfeld, NJ Lauren Murdock, CA Lauren Tucker, FL Lawrence crowley, CO Lawrence Wright, VA Laysha Gonzalez, TX Leila Mohseni, CO Leland Long, CO Leland Pan, IL leslie klein, CA leslie spoon, CA Leslie Zieminski, CA Liana Newton, NY Liliana Rocha, IL Lilly Knuth, NY Lin Deats, MA Linda Ferland, NH Linda Ferland, NH Linda Neumann, MI Lindsay Pugh, VA Lindsey Butler, IL Lisa Berenson, WA Lisa Cubeiro, NJ

lisa golonka, GA Lloyd Affholter, CA Lorraine Brabham, NJ Lowell Palm, OH Luis Lerma, AZ Lynn Franks, CA Lynn Rice, ID Lynn Shoemaker, WI Lynn Widdoss, WY Mac-Olivier Lalanne, NY Manny Garcia, CO Marc Beschler, NY Marc Silverman, CA Margaret Phelps, CA Margret Cifaldi, NV Mari Mennel-Bell, FL maria atuesta, FL Maria Benoit, MI Maria Miller, MI maria Miranda, NY Maria Salgado, Marie Bernache, TX Marie Driscoll, MO Marilee Corey, OR Marilyn Long, MO Mariposa Geller, NY Marisa Beltran, CO Mark Cappetta, CA Mark Glasser, CA Mark Grenardd, AZ Mark Reback, WA Marlene Lehmkuhl, KY Martha Burton, FL Martha Richards, VT Mary Potanovic, NY Maryellen Redish, CA Maryori Guzman, CO Matt Geer, IL Matthew Barre, IL Matthew Boguske, WA Matthew Klimczak, IL Matthew Slade, IL

Maureen Connor, NY Maureen O,ÄôNeal, OR Maureen Sheahan, MI Melanie Kesner, CO Melanie Shuff, KS Melody Garcia, NY Meryle Korn, WA Micaela Evans, IN Michael Biers, CA Michael Carter, VA Michael Daniels, CA Michael Eisenberg, NC Michael Gresko, NY Michael Halloran, OR Michael Herbert, OR Michael Hinshaw, MI Michael Joseph, IN Michael Lombardi, PA Michael Madden, NY Michael Markham, IA michael page, IL Michael Pan, VA Michael Parsons, CO Michael Sileno, NC Michael Solis, TX Michael Swanson, PA Michaela Halsey, TX Michele Hondo, HI Michelle Fairow, WA michelle graves, MO Michelle Mei, NY Michelle Ramauro, NH Mike Ferguson, MN Mikki Chalker, NY Monique Edwards, AZ MS Tomasello, CA Murray Kaufman, CA Myiah Smith, MD Nancy Boyd, OR Nancy Colley, DE Naomi Ojeda, TX Neville Bruce, AK

Nick Barcott, WA Nick Byrne, NY Nicole Mikals, CA Nicole Uhing, IA Nile Arena, IL Omar Boumali, TX Pamela Gibberman, CA Pamela Shaw, OH Pat Magrath, CA Pat Pire, WI Patricia Auer, MO Patricia Blackwell-Marchant, CA Patricia Chronicle, TX Patricia Dion, OH Patricia Dishman, TN Patricia Rowell, VA Patricia Young, WV Patricia. Horner, IN Patrick Kenny, IL Patti Miller, PA Paul Ghenoiu, NY Paul Haggard, TX Paul Schupp, NY Paula Pruner, CA Peggy Erickson, MN Peter Bailey, NY Peter Michaels, WA Peter Townsend, MA Philip Hyun, NJ Phillip Hope, NY Phoenix Moon, IN Quadril Abron, MS Quentin Fischer, VA Rachel Comer, CA Rachel Scott, WI Rainbow Di Benedetto, TX Raine Yung, IL Raleigh Koritz, MN Randy Harrison, OR Raumond Patch, CA Raymond Holder, IA Raymond Plasse, CA

Raymond Wells, WA Raymond Zahra, MO Rebecca Nimmons, WA Rebekah Keim, IL Reese Farrell, CA **Richard Creswell, CO** Richard Johnson, WA Richard McLane, VA **Richard Ross, NY** Richard Stark, TX Riley Canada, GA Rita Fahrner, CA Rita Meuer, WI Ro Vanstrien, NJ Robert Beverly, TX Robert Brown, WA Robert Burk, CA Robert Duke, VA Robert Feuchter, NY Robert Fingerman, TN Robert Ford, NC Robert Friedlander, FL Robert Janusko, PA Robert New, VT Robert Piatt, FL Robert Taylor, CA Roberta Kessler, IL Robin Hero, MS Robin Lorentzen, ID robin nadel, CT Robin Patten, OK Rochelle Lazio, OH Roger Schmidt, WI Ronald Hobbs, IN Rose Brown, TX Roselie Bright, MD Ruba leech, OR Ruben Cerrillo, GA Russ Ziegler, IL Russell Novkov, WI Ruth Barnes, MN Ryan Baka, MN

Ryan Nestler, IL Ryan Nestler, IL Sabrina Eckles, TX Samantha Honowitz, CA Samer Hassan, IL Sandra Lynn, TX Sandra Schomberg, OR Sandra Woodall, TX Sandy Templin, CA Sara Egendorf, NY Sara Gray, IL Sarah Mullins, FL Satra Taylor, MD Saundra Petrella, PA Scott Barlow, CA Scott Grinthal, CA Seth Cramer, KS Shane oshea, TX Shanese Mitchell, FL Shanesha Crowley-Walker, NV Sharon Fortunak, MN Sharon Paltin, CA Shekinah Dalmida, NY Sherrill Gary, GA Shirlene Harris, TX Shoshanna Stoume, PA Sidney Myers, OK Sister Agro, NY Smitha Gundavajhala, WA Sophie Freudenberg, Soraya Barabi, CA Stacey Cannon, NC Stephan Donovan, AZ Stephan Foley, CA Stephanie Cybulski, NY Stephanie Vigil, CO Steve Adkins, IL Steven Rosenberg, TX Suhail Shafi, PA Susan Brisby, CA Susan Castelli-Hill, NY Susan Heath, OR

Susan Jordan, MN Susan Lanes, IL Susan Lewis, CO Susan Ostlie, NM Susan Peirce, NM Susan Robertson, FL Susan Siniard, AL susan tucker, PA Susan Vogt, AK Susan Yarnell, NC Sylvia Gordon, Sylvia Whiting, FL Tanara Saarinen, WA Tara Kerr, NC Tara Lulla, TX Teresa Weber, TN Teresa Wurts, KY Terrance Schrammen, MN Terri Decker, CA Theodore Voth, WI Thomas Diener, NM Thomas Jelen, CA Thomas Libbey, WA TIA TRIPLETT, CA Tiana Brachel, GA Tika Bordelon, WA Tim Groeger, NY Tim Pokela, MI Timothy Lippert, FL Tina Noland, MO Tina Tine, TN Tobias Fairman, CA Todd Snyder, CA Tonya Stiffler, WA Tracy Feldman, NC Tracy Foster, NJ Tracy Musgrove, TX Trevanne Foxton, NJ Tyler Yount, SC Utkarsh Nath, CA Vanessa SALAS, WA Vashti Trujillo, CO

Veronica Bell, CO Vic Mandarich, WI Vicky Frazier, OH Victoria Urias, WA Virginia Leslie, CA Vitra Garcia, FL Warren Hodgkiss, PA Wendy Joffe, FL William Hoffer, WA William Kingston, NH William Moreno, CO William Watts, GA William Welkowitz, VA Yavonne Johnson, CA Youssef Naamane, IL Yette Obrien, MA Zoe Harris, CA Zoe Spiropoulou, Zorayda Castillo, LA